

# GENERAL DYNAMICS

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## ACHEMA 2018: Cyber Security – why and how

The cyber security for the protection of  
integrated ICT and SCADA systems

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Filippo Silvestri

*BD & Sales Manager GD*

*General Dynamics Page Europa*

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June 14<sup>th</sup> , 2018





# GENERAL DYNAMICS

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Introducing GD and PAGE Europa

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# GENERAL DYNAMICS



## AEROSPACE

GD Corporation  
EMPLOYEES: 90,800  
About US\$ 32 Billion Revenues



## COMBAT SYSTEMS

GD Mission Systems  
EMPLOYEES: 12,500  
FACILITIES: 113  
COUNTRIES: 27  
CUSTOMER SERVICE 24/7



## INFORMATION SYSTEMS & TECHNOLOGY



## MARINE SYSTEMS

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
Mission Systems



**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
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# PAGE Europa Offer

**Turn Key**

**Systems Integration**

**Services**

**Telecoms, Security & IT Systems**

Design, Engineering, Procurement, Integration, Validation, Test & IFAT, On-Site Installation - Activities & Services, Maintenance, Training & Technical Support

**Customer  
Benefits**

- ✓ SINGLE INTERFACE & SINGLE SOURCE of RESPONSIBILITY for Engineering, Procurement & Delivery of several multi-disciplinary fully integrated systems
- ✓ REDUCED RISKS
- ✓ PRICE EFFECTIVE Projects
- ✓ DELIVERING "Right First Time", ON-TIME & ON-BUDGET

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
Mission Systems

# Page Europa Main customers

## Oil & Gas Companies

QP (Qatar), Ras Gas (Qatar), BP, SHELL, ExxonMobil, ENI, NESTE OIL, ADCO (UAE), AGIP KCO (Kazakhstan), KPO (Kazakhstan), SONATRACH (Algeria), Anadarko (Algeria), SABIC-YANBU (KSA), PDO (Oman), SCOP (Iraq)

## EPC & PMC Contractors

PETROFAC, KBR / KELLOGG, AMEC, WorleyParsons, FLUOR, CB&I, JGC, HYUNDAI HI, AKER KVAERNER / SOLUTIONS, BECHTEL, TECHNIP, SAIPEM / SNAMPROGETTI

## Ministries of Interior/Defence & Government Agencies

Turkey, Poland, Portugal, Germany, The Netherlands, Greece, UK, Norway, Belgium, UAE, Italy, Albania

## Port & Airport Authorities

Dubai & Abu Dhabi (UAE), Oman, Italy, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

## NATO Agencies

NCIA, NC3A, NAMSA, NACMA, SHAPE, AF South, AF Cent, AF North





**Ministero della Difesa**  
**SEGRETARIATO GENERALE DELLA DIFESA E**  
**DIREZIONE NAZIONALE DEGLI ARMAMENTI**  
**DIREZIONE INFORMATICA, TELEMATICA E**  
**TECNOLOGIE AVANZATE**  
**(TELEDIFE)**

## ATTESTATO DI RICONOSCIMENTO N. 0018

Il Sistema di Gestione per la Qualità realizzato dalla Ditta:

**Soc. PAGE EUROPA S.r.l.**

è stato valutato da Teledife e riconosciuto rispondente ai requisiti della pubblicazione:

**NATO AQAP – 2110/160**

Tale sistema viene attuato presso le sedi di Roma e di Monterotondo (RM) per le seguenti attività:

Progettazione, produzione, installazione e manutenzione di sistemi HW/SW fissi e mobili per forniture militari nei settori: telecomunicazioni, sicurezza, energia elettrica, contromisure elettroniche, simulazione, addestramento, assistenza alla navigazione, sistemi di gestione e controllo apparati, dati e reti.

Il presente attestato ha una validità di tre anni dalla data di emissione ed è revocabile in caso di inadempienze accertate da questa Direzione.

Roma 13 MAR. 2017.

**IL VICE DIRETTORE TECNICO**  
**Magg. Gen. Ing. Stefano DEGLI ESPOSTI ZOBOLI**

**BUREAU VERITAS**  
Certification



### PAGE EUROPA SRL

Head Office and Operative Site:  
Viale Egeo, 100-106 - 00144 ROMA (RM) - ITALY

Operative Unit:  
Via Archimede, 24 - 00016 MONTEROTONDO SCALO (RM) - ITALY

Bureau Veritas Italia spa certifies that the Management System of the above organisation has been audited and found to be in accordance with the requirements of the management system standards detailed below

Standard

### ISO 9001:2008

Scope of certification

Study, technical design, production and technical support for facilities and telecommunications, security and automation systems for military, civil and industrial applications.  
Development of the associated software.

EA Sector(s): 19, 33

Certification cycle start date: 11 January 2016

Subject to the continued satisfactory operation of the organisation's Management System, this certificate expires on: 15 September 2018

Original certification date: 14 January 2004

Certificate No. 206935

Version N. 1 Revision date: 11 January 2016

*[Signature]*  
LODOVICO JUCKER - Local Technical Manager

Certification body address:  
Bureau Veritas Italia spa, Via Miramare, 15, 20126 Milano, Italia

Further clarifications regarding the scope of this certificate and the applicability of the management system requirements may be obtained by consulting the organisation. To check this certificate validity please refer to the website [www.bureauveritas.it](http://www.bureauveritas.it)



Member of the Bureau of European Accreditation (BEA) and of the International Accreditation Co-operation (IAC) Agreement

**BUREAU VERITAS**  
Certification



### PAGE EUROPA SRL

Registered Site:  
Viale Egeo 100-106 - 00144 ROMA (RM) - ITALY

This is a multi-site certificate, additional site(s) are listed on the next page

Bureau Veritas Certification Holding SAS - UK Branch certifies that the Management System of the above organisation has been audited and found to be in accordance with the requirements of the management system standards detailed below

### ISO 14001:2015

Scope of certification

Study, technical design, production (through assembly) and technical support of telecommunications, security and automation systems for military, civil and industrial applications. Development of the associated software.

EA Sector(s): 19, 33

Original cycle start date: 15 April 2005

Subject to the continued satisfactory operation of the organization's Management System, this certificate expires on: 13 April 2020

Certification / Recertification cycle start date: 12 April 2017

Certificate No. IT773815UK

Version: 1 Revision date: 12 April 2017

*[Signature]*  
ANDREA FILIPPI - Local Technical Manager  
Signed on behalf of BVCH SAS UK Branch

Certification body address: 5<sup>th</sup> Floor, 66 Prescot Street, London E1 6HG, United Kingdom  
Local office: Via Miramare, 15 - 20126 Milano - Italia

Further clarifications regarding the scope of this certificate and the applicability of the management system requirements may be obtained by consulting the organisation.

To check this certificate validity please call: +39 02-270911

Page 1 to 2



**BUREAU VERITAS**  
Certification



### PAGE EUROPA SRL

Registered Site:  
Viale Egeo 100-106 - 00144 ROMA (RM) - ITALY

This is a multi-site certificate, additional site are listed in the appendix to this certificate  
Bureau Veritas Italia S.p.A. certifies that the Management System of the above organisation has been audited and found to be in accordance with the requirements of the management system standards detailed below

Standard

### OHSAS 18001:2007

Scope of certification

Study, technical design and technical support of telecommunications, security and automation systems for military, civil and industrial applications. Development of the associated software.

Certification awarded in conformity with the requirements of ACCREDIA RT-12  
EA Sector(s): 19,33

Certification cycle start date: 13 April 2017

Subject to the continued satisfactory operation of the organisation's Management System, this certificate expires on: 14 April 2020

Original certification date: 15 April 2005

Certificate No. 170858

Version N. 1 Revision date: 13 April 2017

*[Signature]*  
ANDREA FILIPPI - Local Technical Manager

Certification body address:

Bureau Veritas Italia spa, Via Miramare, 15, 20126 Milano, Italia

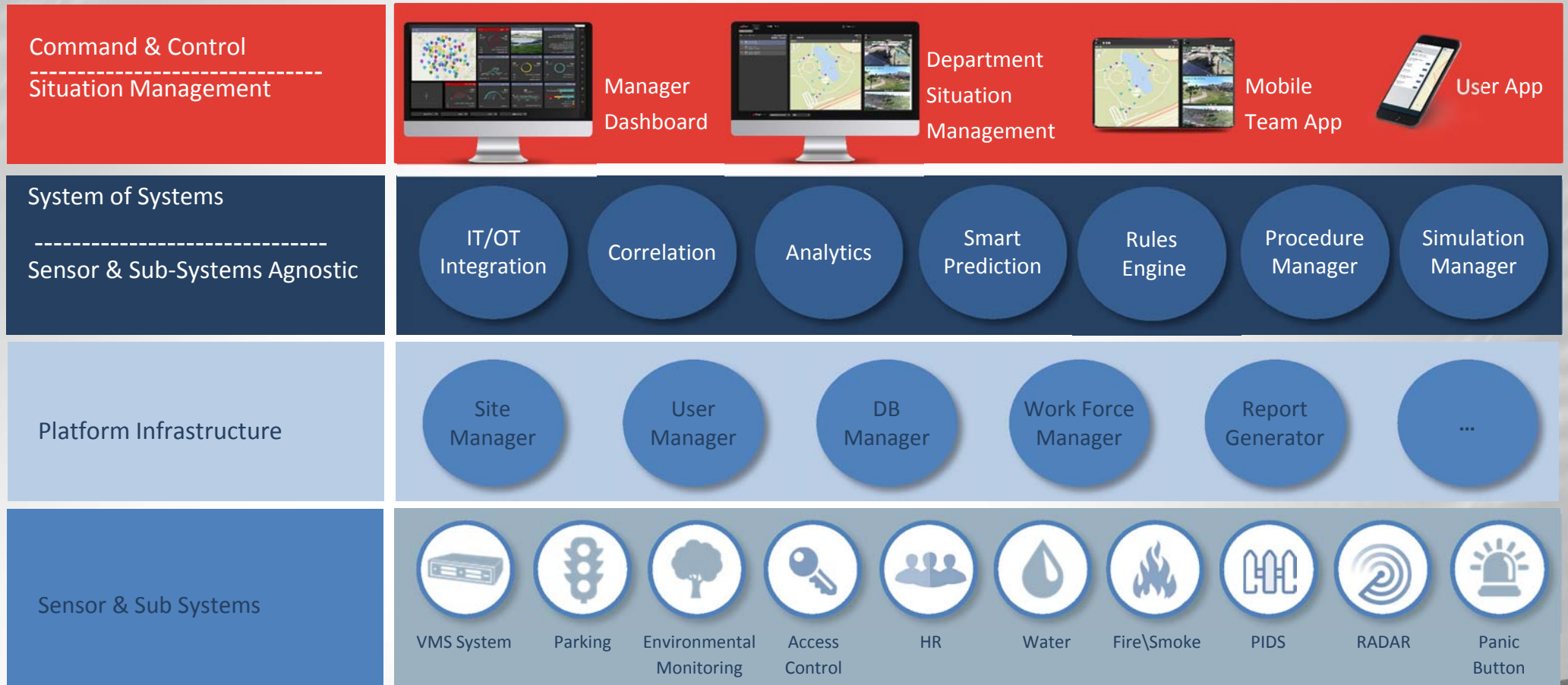
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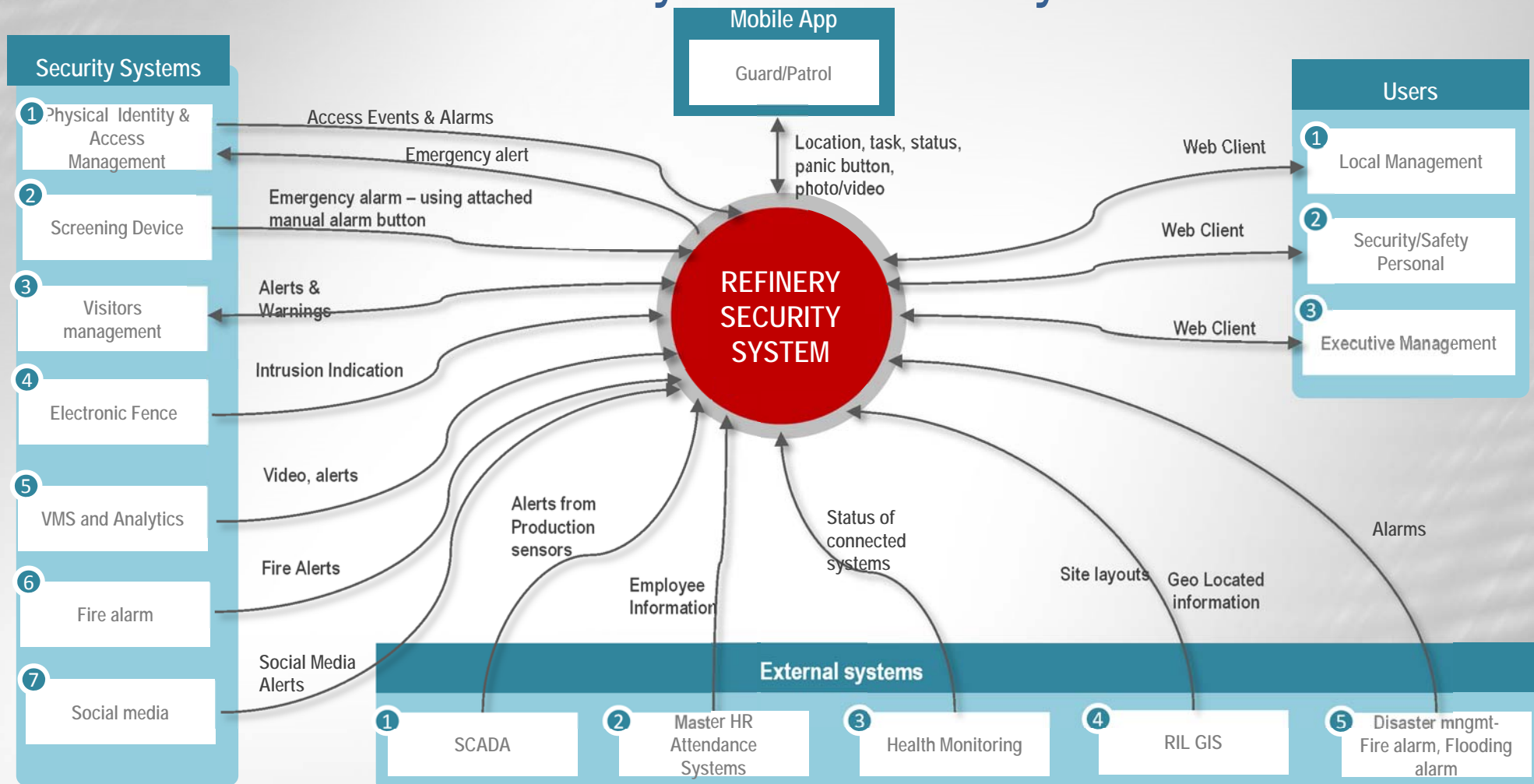
**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
Mission Systems

# Next Generation Security Systems



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Mission Systems

# Refinery: one holistic system



**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
Mission Systems



# GENERAL DYNAMICS

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About subject...

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# Vulnerabilities by ICS Component Types

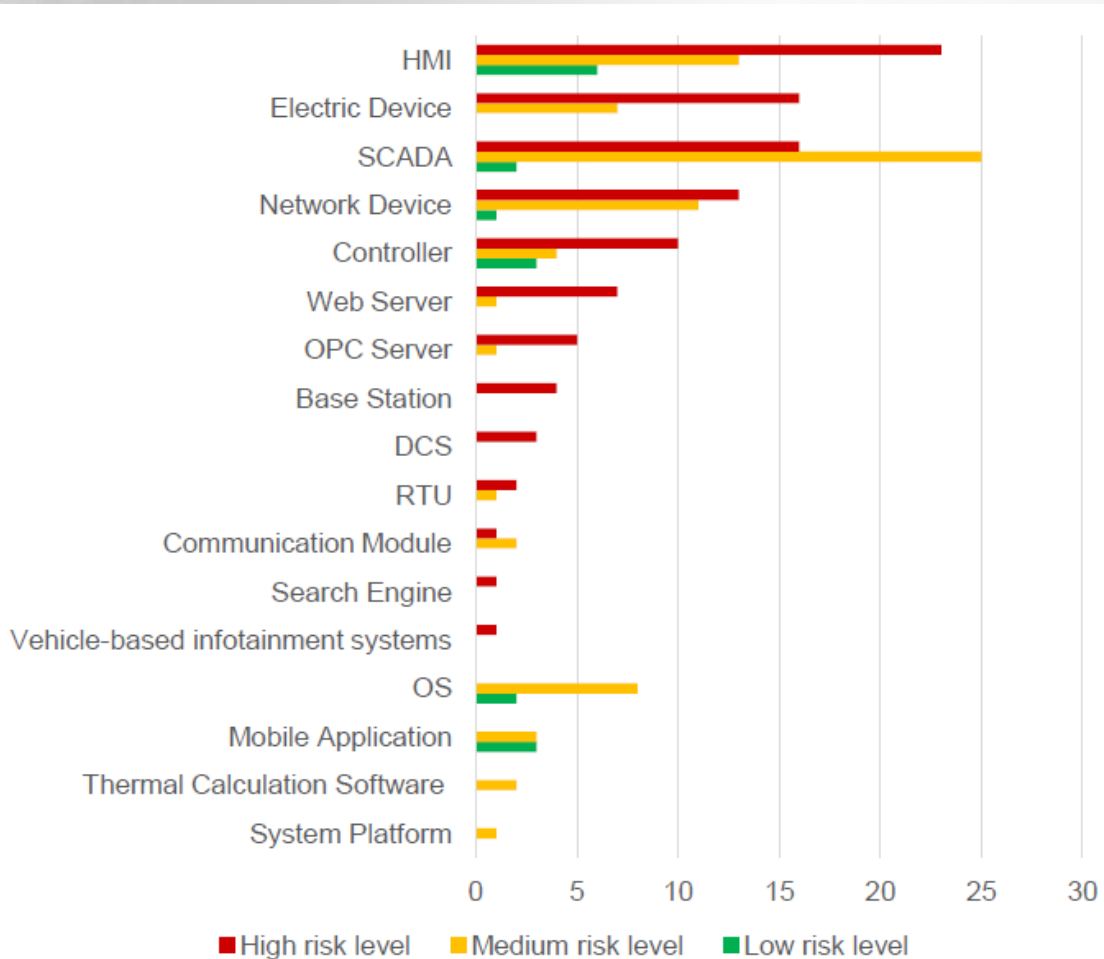


Figure 8. The number of vulnerabilities in different types of the ICS components by risk level

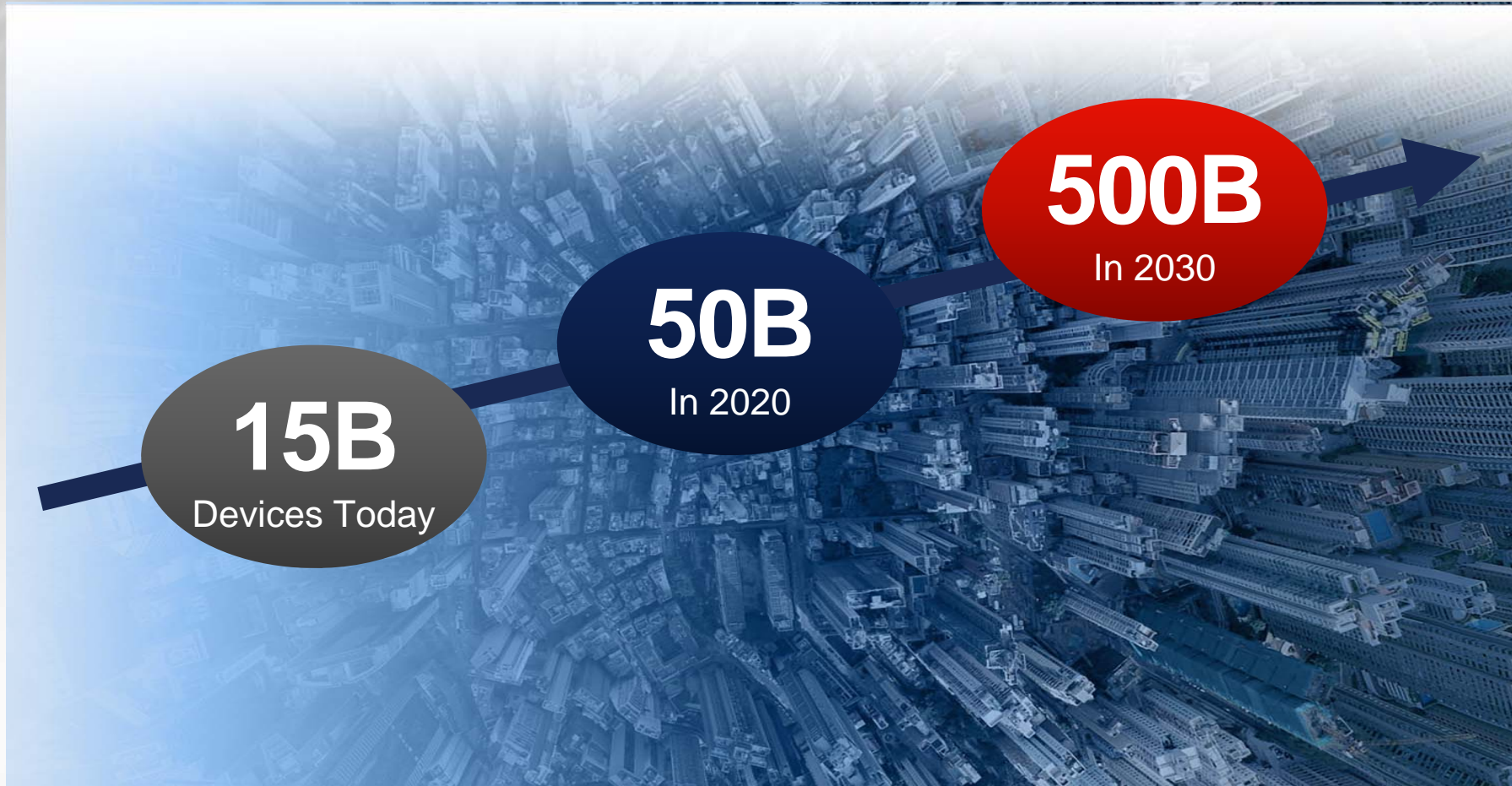
In the last years, the most vulnerable Industrial Control Systems components were HMI – Human Machine Interface, Electric Devices and SCADA systems. The “Electric Device” category consists of distance protection devices, gas detectors, pumps, power analyzers, recloser control and relay platform units.

The graph demonstrates the vulnerability severity distribution for different types of ICS components.

(Karspersky Lab, ICS Vulnerabilities Statistics)



## Rapid Digital growth



# Incidents – Chronological Perspective



Davis-Besse nuclear power plant Slammer Worm disabled the safety monitoring system.



Sobig computer virus was blamed for shutting down train signalling systems throughout the east coast of the U.S.



SCADA system alarm processor failed. Power was lost affecting area of 50 million people in the Northeast US and Canada.



Polish police arrested a 14 year old for hacking the Lodz tram system, disrupting traffic and derailing trams, injuring 12 passengers.

2000

2003

2005

2008

2010



Australian sewage treatment plant remote break into the sewage treatment controls which led to the release of 264,000 gallons of raw sewage into local rivers and parks



13 Daimler Chrysler automobile plant went offline for an hour stopping all work after being hit with ZotobWorm



Discovery of Stuxnet, a 500 Kb computer worm that infected software of at least 14 industrial sites in Iran, including a uranium enrichment plant.



# Incidents – Chronological Perspective



Hackers attacked German Steel mill control system such that a blast furnace was unable to shutdown resulting in massive damage.



A water treatment facility reported to ICS-CERT that it suspected that an overflow of wastewater treatment process was due to unauthorised employee access.



In October, 2016 Dyn was attacked by group called Anonymous. Various IoT devices used to create DDoS on Dyn servers is which is provider for major internet platforms and services.



Cyber espionage campaign dubbed Energetic Bear or Dragonfly targets grid operations, energy industrial equipment. Includes information stealing, remote access and sabotage capabilities.



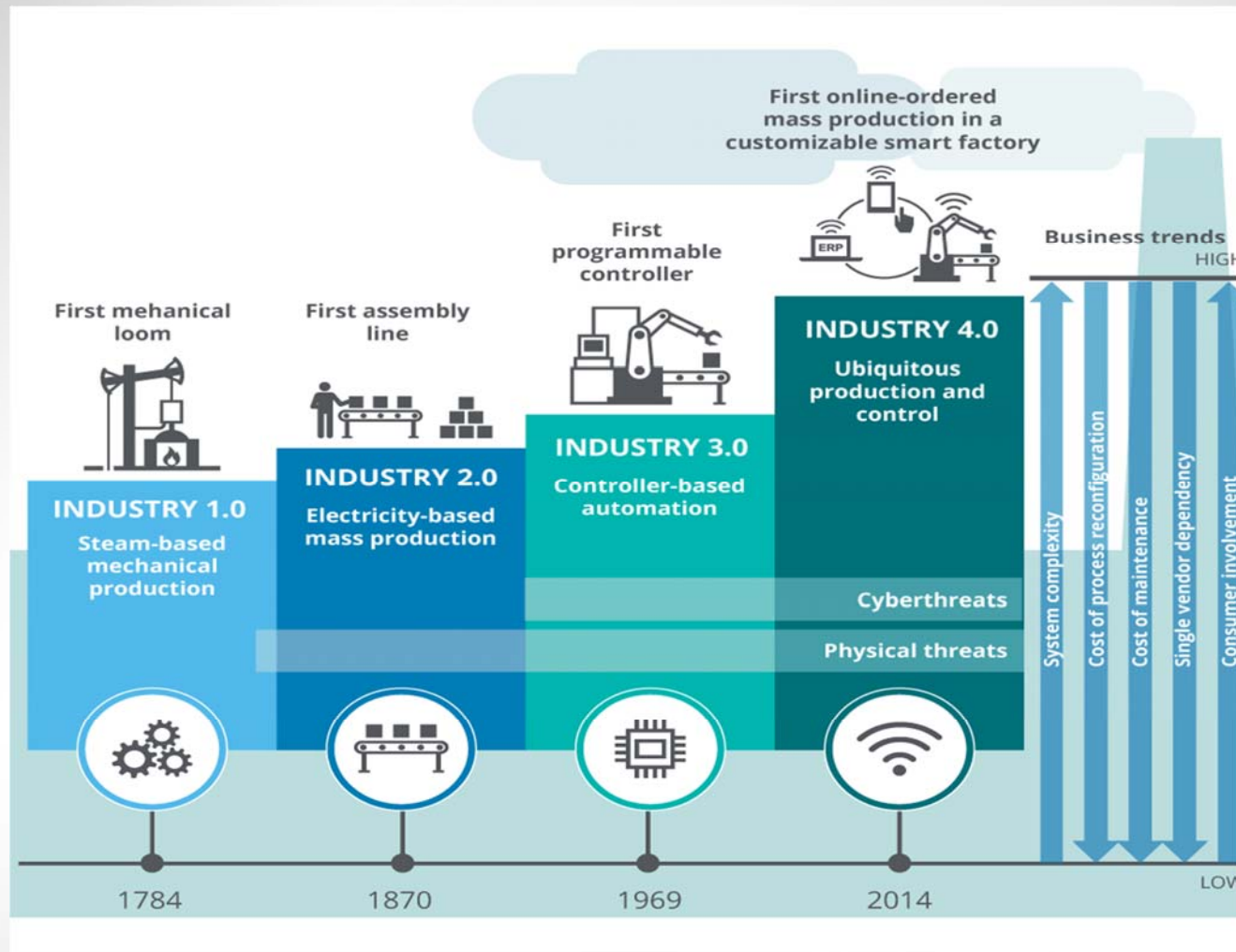
In December 2015, Ukraine Power Grid was attacked. Hackers were able to successfully compromise information systems of three energy distribution companies in Ukraine and temporary disrupt electricity supply to the end consumers.

# Incidents – Chronological Perspective

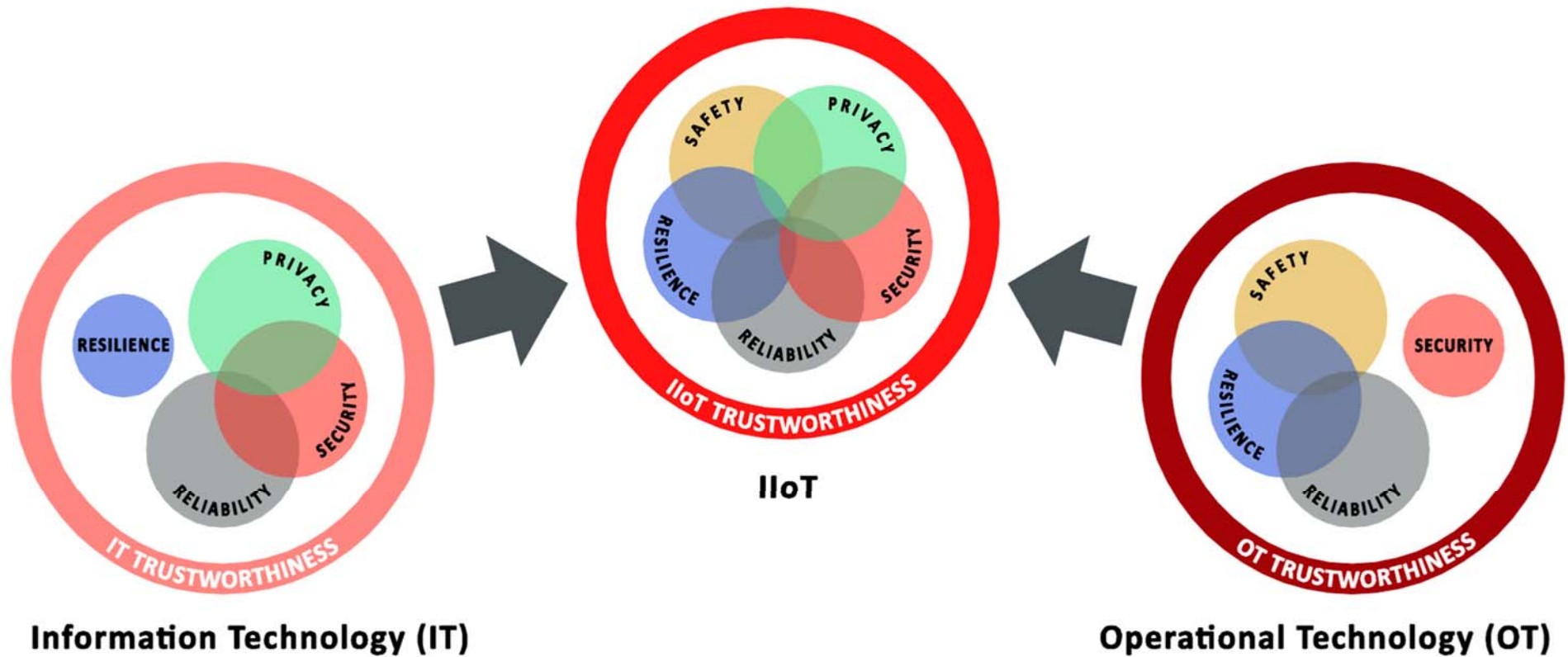
2010	2012	2013	2014	
<b>MALWARE: Stuxnet</b>	<b>MALWARE: Flame</b>	<b>MALWARE: Red October</b>	<b>MALWARE: Uroburos</b>	<b>MALWARE: No name</b>
<b>TARGET</b> Iran	<b>TARGET</b> Middle East, especially Iran	<b>TARGET</b> Unknown	<b>TARGET</b> Unknown	<b>TARGET</b> E-commerce group
<b>AGGRESSOR</b> Unknown (secret services are suspected)	<b>AGGRESSOR</b> Unknown (secret services are suspected)	<b>AGGRESSOR</b> Unknown (Russian-language malware)	<b>AGGRESSOR</b> Unknown (secret services are suspected)	<b>AGGRESSOR</b> Hacker group "Syrian Electronic Army"
<b>BACKGROUND</b> Stuxnet is a computer worm that infects industrial programmable logic controllers (PLCs). Stuxnet infiltrated Iranian nuclear facilities via USB sticks. The attack destroyed a sixth of Iran's capacity to enrich uranium.	<b>BACKGROUND</b> Flame is a complex form of malware for audio recording, screen monitoring, the capture of keyboard input and network activities. It spreads via USB sticks or the local network.	<b>BACKGROUND</b> This malware propagated itself via e-mail attachments. It aimed to steal data from computers, smartphones and network storage devices.	<b>BACKGROUND</b> To this day, it has been impossible to ascertain how Uroburos infiltrates systems. The malware has been in circulation since 2011 but was not detected until three years later.	<b>BACKGROUND</b> More than 200 million users' personal data was stolen. The data stolen included user names, passwords, telephone numbers and addresses. When the attack became known, the targeted company's stock price collapsed.
	<b>MALWARE: Shamoon</b>		<b>MALWARE: Regin</b>	<b>MALWARE: No name</b>
	<b>TARGET</b> Saudi Arabian oil company		<b>TARGET</b> Private individuals and companies; mainly telecom companies in Russia and Saudi Arabia	<b>TARGET</b> Film corporation
	<b>AGGRESSOR</b> Hacker group "Swords of Justice"		<b>AGGRESSOR</b> Unknown (secret services are suspected)	<b>AGGRESSOR</b> Unknown (speculation points to an attack from North Korea or a company insider)
	<b>BACKGROUND</b> The attack sought to interrupt oil production. Although major production outages were averted, it took about a week to recover the 30,000 systems that were affected.		<b>BACKGROUND</b> The Regin malware targeted both companies and government institutions (the EU Commission). A modular malware concept allowed functionality to be added retroactively. A virtual file system makes Regin hard to detect.	<b>BACKGROUND</b> Hundreds of gigabytes of confidential e-mails and documents were stolen from company servers, including unpublished films and film scripts. Parts of the company's computer networks were paralyzed. The launch of a comedy film about North Korea was initially canceled as the hackers threatened terror attacks.



# Industry 4.0



# Industrial IoT TRUSTWORTHINESS





# Cyber Security evolution – It's an hard challenge

Traditional security vendors are dependent on signature-based technology. Their research teams explore cyberspace, catalog threats, attack vectors, vulnerabilities, signatures, and other techniques to learn how attackers think and design their attacks. Then, vendors push regular updates out to their customers that are designed to alert when they recognize a familiar threat pattern. This concept of "blacklisting & shipping" is, in fact, a losing war, as it cannot deal with what is unknown.

Next came the next-generation technologies - decoy honeypots, containment, behavioral detection, machine learning and artificial intelligence.

Additional technologies focused on detecting threats via their attack vector. Yet the threats continue to get through - bypassing security technologies layer by layer, until reaching their final destination - endpoints and servers. Once the malware reaches their destination, the damage stage of the attack begins: deleting files, altering data, data exfiltration or data encryption.

# Cyber Security evolution – It's an hard challenge

A new security paradigm seems to be the solution, in order to prevent any future threats, without actually having to know anything about the threat in order to prevent it.

A solution designed on following assumptions:

1. The attacker will eventually find a way to bypass all security means;
2. The threats are already inside, undetected.

Relying on the operating systems behavioral patterns map, it distinguishes between “good” and “bad” actions, detecting and preventing any malicious activity – regardless the threat type, attack vector and origin.



# GENERAL DYNAMICS

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The solution

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The biggest challenge in today's digital era is to effectively deal with both current and future threats

- while knowing nothing about them.

# THE EVOLUTION OF SECURITY



THE KNOWN

Traditional AV



THE KNOWN UNKNOWN

Next Gen Technologies



THE UNKNOWN  
UNKNOWN

Threat-agnostic Defense



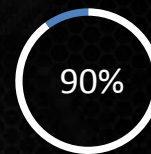
# THE COST OF ATTACKS



Cost of attack  
per company



Cost of global  
cyber activity



Of enterprises contain  
malware in their  
network



New threat  
per second



E-MAIL



BAD USB

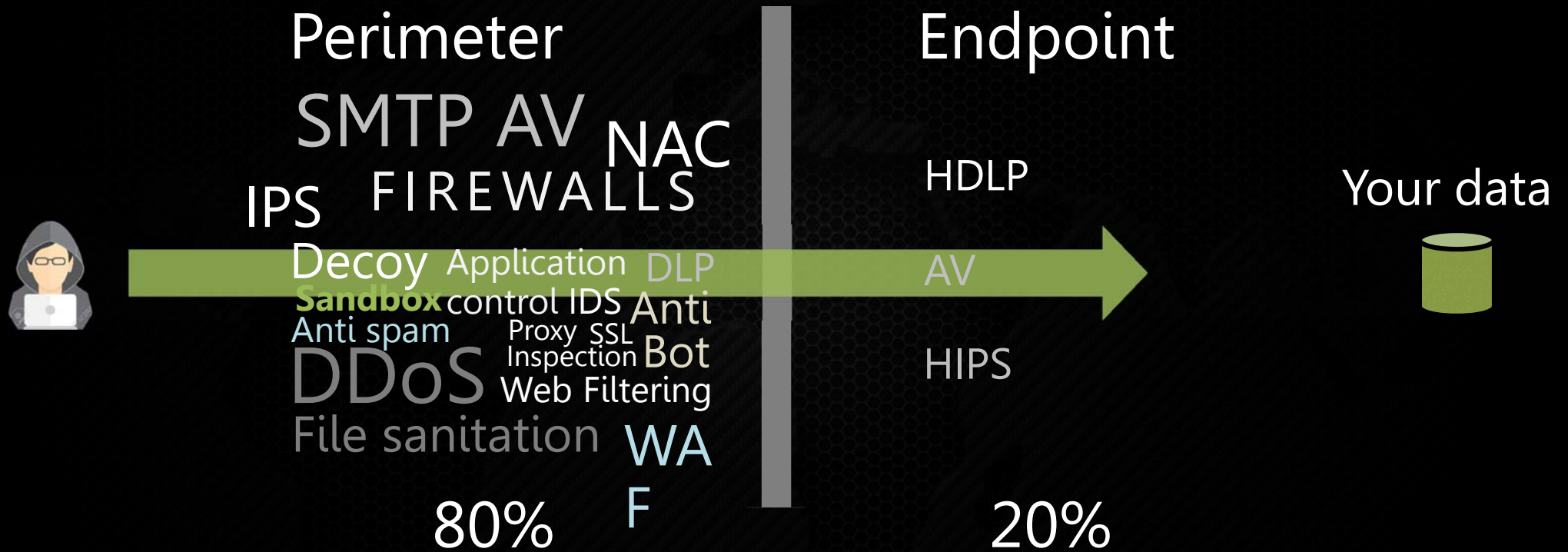


BROWSING



UNKNOWN

# The investment paradox





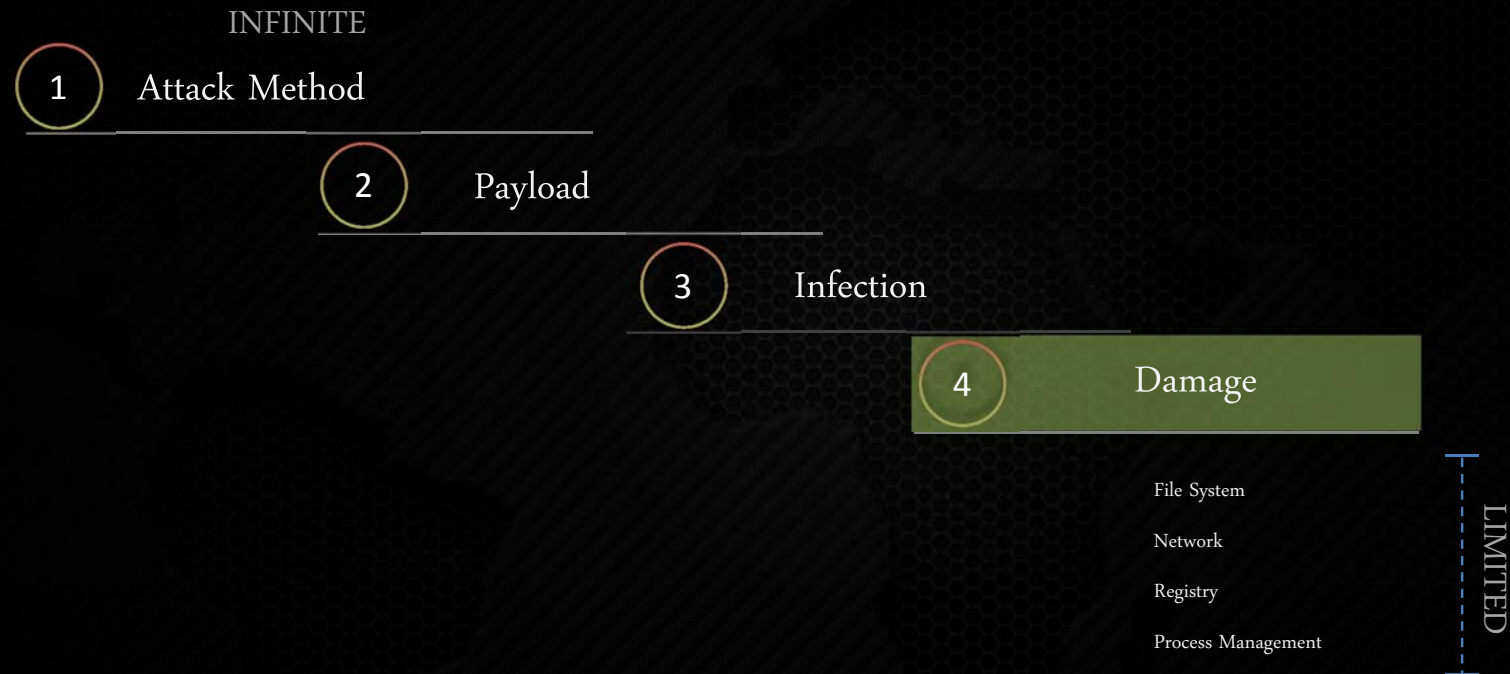
# Paranoid: **Threat-agnostic Defense** <sup>TM</sup>

Protects Your Data Regardless of Type of Threat or Attack Vector

- Effectiveness Doesn't Rely on Prior Knowledge About the Threat
- Assumes Threats are Already Inside or Will Bypass Security Layers
- Acts as Last Line of Defense
- Holistic Approach - Detect. Prevent. Respond. Analyze.

# THE NYOTRON DIFFERENCE

Threat-agnostic Defense™ Approach



## ATTACK METHOD

Drive By Download

Buffer Overflow

Cross-Zone Attack

Heap Spray

Privilege Escalation

Cross-Site Scripting

Symbolic Link Race

Metamorphic Code

DLL Hijacking

Format Strings

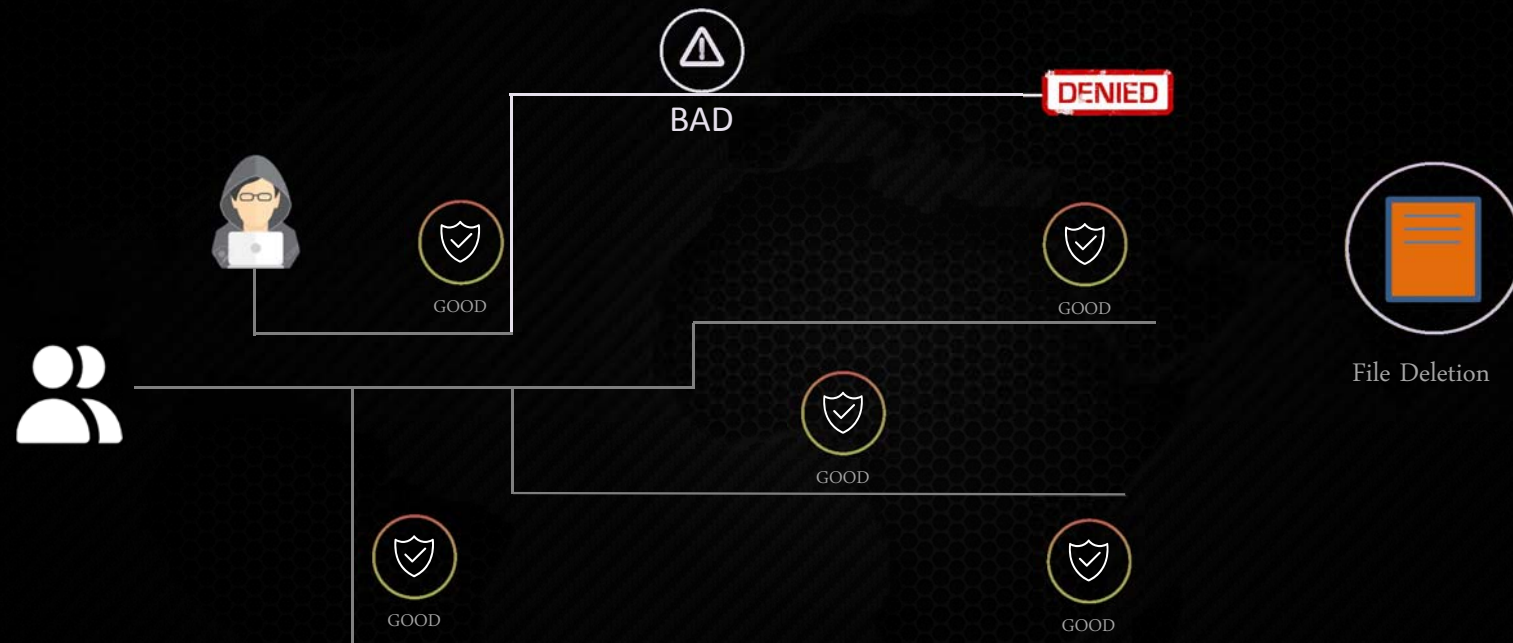
Macros

Polymorphic Code

Click jacking

Buffer Overrun

# Behavior mapping technology (BPM)







## SECURITY PERFORMANCE TEST REPORT

FOR



VERSION: 0.92  
DATE: SUNDAY, 28 JULY 2016

*“Nyotron Paranoid solution is focused on zero-day attacks prevention when all other protection measures were exhausted”.*

- *100% of the tested ransomware were not able to cause damage to data*
- *100% of the tested malwares were not able to cause any damage.*
- *Paranoid system could handle 1000 simultaneous threats.*
- *No performance or user experience issues were detected.*

# Operational & BUSINESS MODELS



CHOOSE YOUR MODEL

1 YOU MANAGE

2 WE MANAGE

3 PARTNER (MSSP)



“

*We have a great success with Paranoid as a service. Nyotron's Global War Room center helping us through detection and remediation handling. Acknowledging the fact that our traditional security means, such as Anti-Virus and Firewall systems, cannot protect against Zero-day attacks and APTs, it is a fact that our security posture went up by having Paranoid on board...*

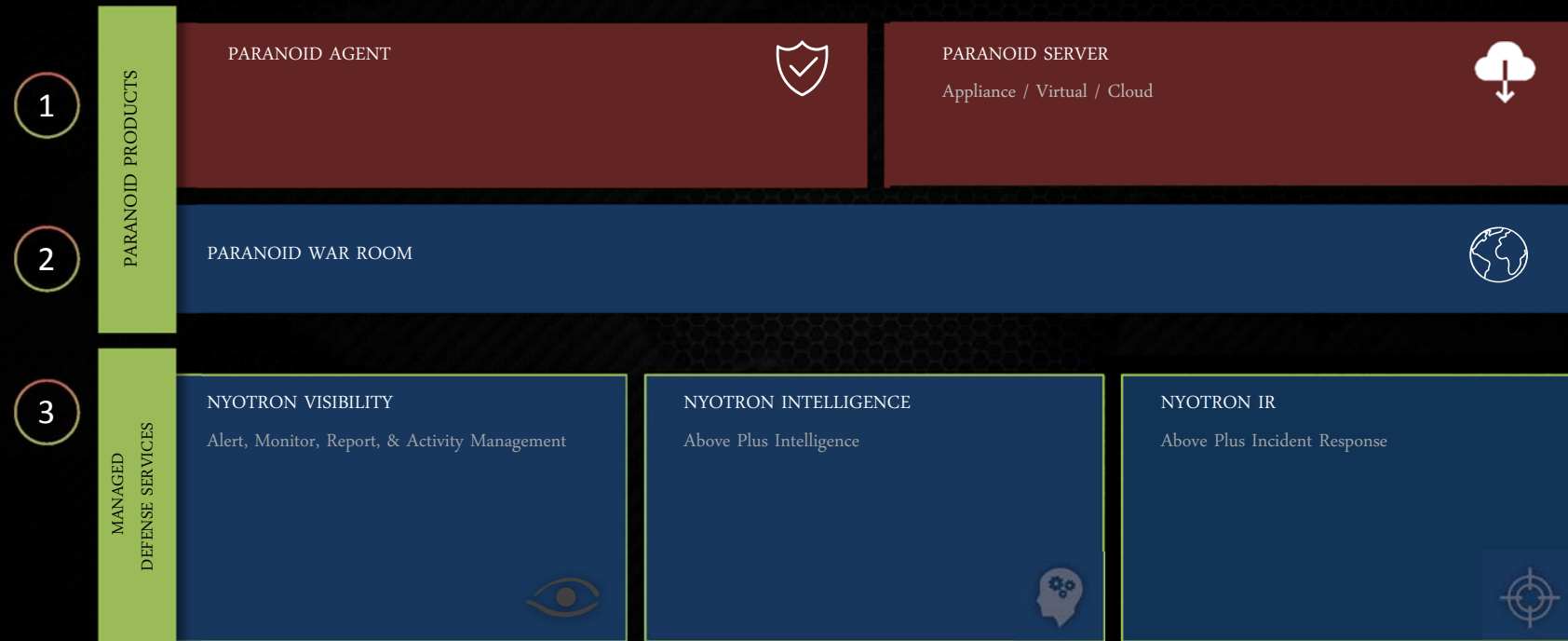
CISO, Major US Law Enforcement Agency

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# NYOTRON endpoint protection PLATFORM

Three ways to get Threat-agnostic Defense™ - You Manage, Nyotron Managed or Partner Managed



# GENERAL DYNAMICS

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Thank you for your attention!

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[www.pageuropa.it](http://www.pageuropa.it)