



Cyber security - why and how

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ACHEMA

Cyber Attack Continuum

Prevent, Detect and Respond

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The Threat is real!



There are two types of companies: those who have been hacked, and those who don't yet know they have been hacked.

John Chambers

IACS Security Myths

Common IACS Security Myths

- Cyber Threats are not Real
- Security by Obscurity
- Everything is under control (by CIO, CISO)
- High barriers to entry for attackers
- Hackers do not understand OT
- I am a ... (Food & Bev) manufacturer, I am not a target
- You can't do X, Y or Z in IACS because ...
- Management won't pay to secure the IACS

Reality

- 175,632 ICS accessible from the Web
- USB, modems, rogue WiFi…
- Cross disciplinary task force
- Hacking as a Service HaaS
- wiki/forums on SCADA ports
- Wannacry wake up call!
- Wannacry wake up call!
- Accepting the risk not an option anymore



Hacking: low barriers to entry





New Tool Automatically Finds and Hacks Vulnerable Internet-Connected Devices

Hacking just got fully automated for script kiddies.



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Control Systems Ports

Standard Protocol Ports

The standard protocol ports table lists the ports for protocols that are considered industry standards and are used be multiple vendors.

Protocol	Ports			
BACnet/IP	UDP/47808			
DNP3	TCP/20000, UDP/20000			
EtherCAT	UDP/34980			
Ethernet/IP	TCP/44818, UDP/2222, UDP/44818			
FL-net	UDP/55000 to 55003			
Foundation Fieldbus HSE	TCP/1089 to 1091, UDP/1089 to 1091			
ICCP	TCP/102			
Modbus TCP	TCP/502			
OPC UA Binary	Vendor Application Specific			
OPC UA Discovery Server	TCP/4840			
OPC UA XML	TCP/80, TCP/443			

Rockwell Automation Security Assessment Tool



Submit answers for another facility

Welcome back, ppatern1@ra.rockwell.com! Manage Account Log Out

Detailed Comparison

Below is your facility's Detailed Comparison to other manufacturing facilities.

You can download your report to either PDF 🐖 or Excel 🐖



Select your criteria

Apply as many criteria as you'd like, but please note that the tool will not display data for fewer than five facilities for any search.

Return to Quick Evaluation chart

Number of Responses Matching Search Criteria: 171



ISA/IEC 62443 Certified Products, Systems and System Delivery



Series of standards that define procedures for implementing electronically secure industrial automation and control systems (IACS).

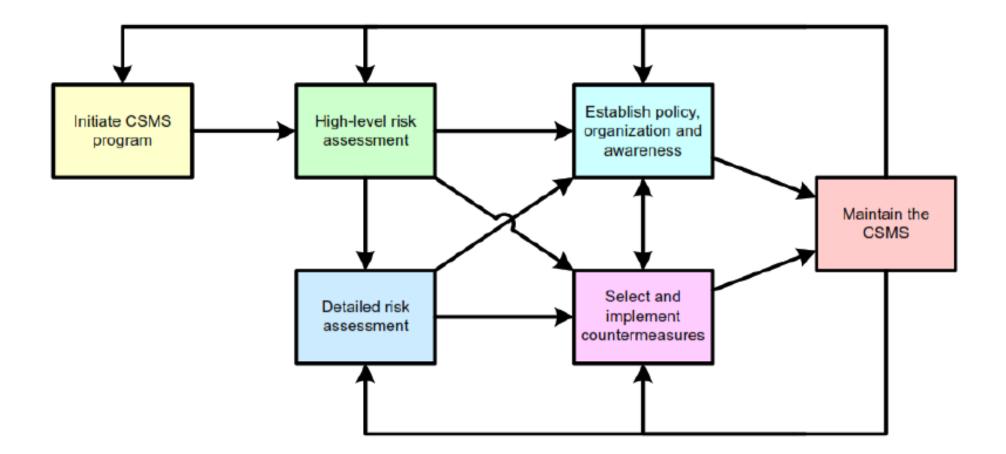
Applies to those responsible for *designing, manufacturing, implementing, or managing* industrial control systems:

- End-users (for example; asset owner)
- System integrators
- Security practitioners
- ICS product/systems vendors



ISA/IEC 62443 establishing a CSMS Cyber Security Management System – 6 top level activities





Source: IEC62443-2-1 Establishing an Industrial Automation and Control Systems Security Program

NIST Cybersecurity Framework



Functions	Categories			
	Asset Mangement (AM)			
	Business Environment (BE)			
IDENTIFY (ID)	Governenace (GV)			
	Risk Assessment (RA)			
	Risk Management Stategy (RM)			
	Access Control (AC)			
	Awareness and Training (AT)			
	Data Security (DS)			
PROTECT (PR)	Information Protection Processess and Procedures (IP)			
	Maintenance (MA)			
	Protective Technology (PT)			
	Anomolies and Events (AE)			
DETECT (DE)	Security Continuos Monitoring (CM)			
	Detection Processes (DP)			
	Incident Response Planning (RP)			
	Communications (CO)			
RESPOND (RS)	Analysis (AN)			
	Mitigation (MI)			
	Improvements (IM)			
	Recovery Planning (RP)			
RECOVER (RC)	Improvements/Gap Remediation (IM)			
	Communications (CO)			

Know what you have

Secure what you have

Spot threats quickly







ICS Security Consulting Services What is it?

A security assessment helps understand the risk posture of your ICS environment to identify vulnerabilities and areas of improvement against established ICS Cyber Security Standards such as ISA/IEC 62443, NIST 800-82 and NIST CSF.

What are the best practices?

A thorough security assessment strategy for ICS requires the following:

- Identification of an organization's risk tolerance
- Measuring the environment against an ICS Security Standard or Framework
- Building an asset inventory, understanding of "what you have"
- A list of vulnerabilities for those assets
- A review of how those assets being protected from cyber attack
- A review of current security policies and procedures
- Finally recommendations of how to address the current vulnerabilities associated with assets, policies, procedures and methods to defend against cyber risk

Why Rockwell Automation?

Network and Security Services (NSS)

Differentiation

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- Converged skill set of operational technology (OT) and information technology (IT)
- Experience across industrial control applications and networks
- Breadth of industry standard committee (ISA, NIST, INL, DHS...) participation
- Ability to address security risks without sacrificing productivity
- Full lifecycle service offering with global delivery capability
 - For plant personnel, who need secure industrial infrastructure, NSS is a team of industrial automation and IT experts that assess, implement and support plant-wide network infrastructure
 - Unlike large IT vendors and resellers, we offer a comprehensive and tailored solution that balances both strategic and tactical needs of your company





Example Counter Measures



Secure Infrastructure

- 1. Establish the perimeter (Zones & Conduit)
- 2. Harden the interior
- 3. Prevent & contain

Detection and Monitoring

- 1. Alert on anomalous behavior
- 2. Identify known threats
- 3. Provide an audit trail to support analysis
- 4. Measure on-going compliance to policy

Harden the Endpoints

- 1. User access control for endpoints and applications
- 2. Authorize appropriate software and devices
- 3. Establish a patching procedure





Qualified Patch Management What is it?

Patch Management in Industrial Control System (ICS) environments is required to maintain a secure application infrastructure, protecting assets from being compromised by malware and viruses.

What are the best practices?

A thorough patch/anti-virus (a/v) management strategy for ICS requires maintaining current knowledge of:

- Operating Systems and applications installed
- Currently installed and available patches and a/v updates.
- Deciding what updates are appropriate for particular systems
- Scheduling patching and a/v updates around production schedules
- Testing systems before and after installation
- Ensuring that patches are installed properly

How can we help?

Rockwell Automation



INDUSTRIAL CYBER SECURITY SERVICES



Validated Windows Patch Subscription

Delivery of customer system specific validated Windows patches to your local Windows Server Update Services (WSUS) server from our managed cloud based WSUS.



Remote Patch and Antivirus Management

If needed, Rockwell Automations skilled IT/OT professionals can remotely conduct patch/anti-virus management services to verify a proper patching and anti-virus cadence is developed, robust testing procedures are implemented and executed, and compliance needs are met.

Key Takeaways!

Strategic

- Adopt a Cyber Security industry framework
- Initiate the cyber security program
 - Senior management support business imperative
 - Define scope
 - IT & OT Alignment
- Understand business drivers and risk tolerances
- Conduct assessments to develop an understanding of gaps
- Work with trusted partners knowledgeable in IACS + Security





Thank You!







